

Source File: ~/1337/54/lab54.(C|CPP|cpp|c++|cc|cxx|cp)
Input: Under control of `main` function
Output: Under control of `main` function
Value: 2

At times it can be useful to sort lists of words in non-traditional ways. For instance, when looking for words that share a common suffix, it is useful to perform a sort by comparing the last characters first, then the next-to-last characters, and so forth. Write a function to perform this type of sort.

A header file is shown in Figure 1, a sample `main` function for testing your implementation is shown in Figure 2, and a sample execution sequence is shown in Figure 3. To use the `Makefile` as distributed in class, add a target of `lab54` to `targets2srcfileswithlibrary`.

```
1 #ifndef LAB54_H
2 #define LAB54_H
3
4 #include <iostream>
5 #include <string>
6
7 using namespace std;
8
9 // Function rightToLeftSort - sorts the n-element array of strings by
10 // comparing the last characters first, then the next-to-last
11 // characters, and so forth
12 void rightToLeftSort(string array[], int n);
13
14 // Functions from Lab 53
15
16 // Function sort - sorts the n-element array of strings in
17 // ascending order using an exchange sort
18 void sort(string array[], int n);
19
20 // Function writeArray - Writes the n-element array of strings to
21 // output stream out, each element on a separate line
22 ostream& writeArray(ostream& out, const string array[], int n);
23
24 // Function from Lab 49
25
26 // Function stringReverse - Returns the reverse of string s
27 string stringReverse(string s);
28
29 #endif
```

Figure 1. /usr/local/1337/include/lab54.h

```
1 #include <lab54.h>
2 #include <cstdlib>
3
4 using namespace std;
5
6 int main()
7 {
8     string words[100];
9     unsigned int count = 0;
10
11    while (count < 100 && cin >> words[count])
12        ++count;
13
14    cout << "Before Sort:" << endl;
15    writeArray(cout, words, count);
16    rightToLeftSort(words, count);
17    cout << "After Sort:" << endl;
18    writeArray(cout, words, count);
19
20    return EXIT_SUCCESS;
21 }
```

Figure 2. /usr/local/1337/src/lab54main.C

```

1 newuser@csunix ~> cd 1337
2 newuser@csunix ~/1337> mkdir 54
3 newuser@csunix ~/1337> cd 54
4 newuser@csunix ~/1337/54> cp /usr/local/1337/data/54/* .
5 newuser@csunix ~/1337/54> cp /usr/local/1337/include/lab54.h .
6 newuser@csunix ~/1337/54> cp /usr/local/1337/src/lab54main.C .
7 newuser@csunix ~/1337/54> cp /usr/local/1337/src/Makefile .
8 newuser@csunix ~/1337/54> touch lab54.cpp
9 newuser@csunix ~/1337/54> # Edit Makefile and lab54.cpp
10 newuser@csunix ~/1337/54> make lab54
11 g++ -g -Wall -std=c++11 -c lab54main.C -I/usr/local/1337/include -I.
12 g++ -g -Wall -std=c++11 -c lab54.cpp -I/usr/local/1337/include -I.
13 g++ -o lab54 lab54main.o lab54.o -L/usr/local/1337/lib -lm -lbits \
14 -Wl,-whole-archive -llab54 -Wl,-no-whole-archive
15 newuser@csunix ~/1337/54> cat 01.dat
16 first second third fourth fifth sixth
17 seventh eighth ninth tenth eleventh twelfth

18 newuser@csunix ~/1337/54> cat 01.dat | ./lab54
19 Before Sort:
20 array
21 {
22     [ 0] = first
23     [ 1] = second
24     [ 2] = third
25     [ 3] = fourth
26     [ 4] = fifth
27     [ 5] = sixth
28     [ 6] = seventh
29     [ 7] = eighth
30     [ 8] = ninth
31     [ 9] = tenth
32     [10] = eleventh
33     [11] = twelfth
34 }

35 After Sort:
36 array
37 {
38     [ 0] = second
39     [ 1] = third
40     [ 2] = fifth
41     [ 3] = twelfth
42     [ 4] = eighth
43     [ 5] = tenth
44     [ 6] = eleventh
45     [ 7] = seventh
46     [ 8] = ninth
47     [ 9] = fourth
48     [10] = sixth
49     [11] = first
50 }

51 newuser@csunix ~/1337/54> cat 01.dat | ./lab54 > my.out
52 newuser@csunix ~/1337/54> diff 01.out my.out
53 newuser@csunix ~/1337/54> cat 02.dat | ./lab54 > my.out
54 newuser@csunix ~/1337/54> diff 02.out my.out
55 newuser@csunix ~/1337/54>

```

Figure 3. Commands to Compile, Link, & Run Lab 54